

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



# ILUKA

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

### 1.1 Product identifier

**Product name** SYNTHETIC RUTILE

**Synonyms** CAPEL SYNTHETIC RUTILE • NARNGULU SYNTHETIC RUTILE • TITANIUM ORE CONCENTRATE • UGI (UPGRADED ILMENITE)

### 1.2 Uses and uses advised against

**Uses** RAW MATERIAL

Raw material for titanium dioxide pigment manufacture by the chloride process. Also used for titanium metal production.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the product

**Supplier name** ILUKA RESOURCES LIMITED

**Address** Level 23, 140 St Georges Terrace, Perth, WA, 6000, AUSTRALIA

**Telephone** +61 8 9360 4700

**Fax** +61 8 9360 4777

**Website** <http://www.iluka.com>

### 1.4 Emergency telephone numbers

**Emergency** +61 8 9780 3555; +61 13 11 26 (PIC)

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Not a hazardous substance or mixture according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008.

### 2.2 GHS Label elements

No signal word, pictograms, hazard or precautionary statements have been allocated.

### 2.3 Other hazards

No information provided.

## 3. COMPOSITION/ INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.1 Substances / Mixtures

Ingredient	CAS Number	EC Number	Content
TITANIUM DIOXIDE	13463-67-7	236-675-5	84 to 95.5%
IRON	7439-89-6	231-096-4	<8%
QUARTZ (CRYSTALLINE SILICA)	14808-60-7	238-878-4	0.4 to 2.7%
ALUMINIUM OXIDE	1344-28-1	215-691-6	0.7 to 2.5%
SULPHUR	7704-34-9	231-722-6	0.02 to 0.7%
VANADIUM PENTOXIDE	1314-62-1	215-239-8	0.22 to 0.6%
NIOBIUM PENTOXIDE	1313-96-8	215-213-6	0.1 to 0.4%
PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE	1314-56-3	215-236-1	0.01 to 0.12%
URANIUM	7440-61-1	231-170-6	0.0006 to 0.003%
ZIRCON	14940-68-2	239-019-6	<0.4%
THORIUM	7440-29-1	231-139-7	0.004 to 0.047%

**PRODUCT NAME SYNTHETIC RUTILE**

**Ingredient Notes** Respirable Crystalline Silica <0.01%.

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## **4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

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### **4.1 Description of first aid measures**

<b>Eye</b>	If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes, or until particle is removed. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do - continue rinsing.
<b>Inhalation</b>	If inhaled move to fresh air and keep comfortable.
<b>Skin</b>	If skin or hair contact occurs, brush off loose particles. If on clothing, brush off loose particles. If irritation occurs, seek medical advice.
<b>Ingestion</b>	If swallowed, rinse mouth and get medical attention if you feel unwell.
<b>First aid facilities</b>	Eye wash facilities should be available.

### **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

### **4.3 Immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically.

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## **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

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### **5.1 Extinguishing media**

Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

### **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Non flammable. May evolve toxic gases if strongly heated.

### **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

No fire or explosion hazard exists.

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## **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) as detailed in section 8 of the SDS. Contact emergency services where appropriate.

### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Prevent product from entering drains and waterways.

### **6.3 Methods of cleaning up**

Contain spillage, then collect and place in suitable containers for reuse or disposal. Avoid generating dust.

### **6.4 Reference to other sections**

See Sections 8 and 13 for exposure controls and disposal.

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## **7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

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### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Before use carefully read the product label. Use of safe work practices are recommended to avoid eye or skin contact and inhalation. Observe good personal hygiene, including washing hands before eating. Prohibit eating, drinking and smoking in contaminated areas.

### **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Store in a well ventilated area, removed from incompatible substances and foodstuffs. Ensure containers are adequately labelled, protected from physical damage and sealed when not in use. When stockpiled, ensure leachate and runoff cannot enter drains or waterways.

### **7.3 Specific end uses**

No information provided.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Exposure standards

Ingredient	Reference	TWA		STEL	
		ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Aluminium oxide (a)	SWA (AUS)	--	10	--	--
Diphosphorus pentaoxide	FIOOSH (Germany)	--	2	--	4
Diphosphorus pentaoxide	WEL (UK)	--	1	--	2
Iron oxide fume (Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ) (as Fe)	SWA (AUS)	--	5	--	--
Iron salts, soluble, as Fe	SWA (AUS)	--	1	--	--
Phosphorus pentoxide	SWA (AUS)	--	--	--	--
Respirable Crystalline Silica	OSHA PEL (US)	--	0.05	--	--
Titanium dioxide (a)	SWA (AUS)	--	10	--	--
Uranium (natural)	SWA (AUS)	--	0.2	--	0.6
Vanadium (as V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ), (respirable dust & fume)	SWA (AUS)	--	0.05	--	--

#### Biological limits

Ingredient	Determinant	Sampling Time	BEI
URANIUM	Uranium in urine	End of shift	200 µg/L
VANADIUM PENTOXIDE	Vanadium in urine	End of shift at end of workweek	50 mg/g creatinine

Reference: ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices

### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Engineering controls** Avoid inhalation. Use in well ventilated areas. Where an inhalation risk exists, mechanical extraction ventilation is recommended. Maintain dust levels below the recommended exposure standard.

#### PPE

- Eye / Face** Wear safety glasses and if there is a potential for dust, wear dust-proof goggles.
- Hands** Wear industrial grade gloves when handling material.
- Body** Where heavy contamination is likely, wear coveralls.
- Respiratory** In general the use of respirators should be limited and engineering controls employed to avoid exposure. If respiratory equipment must be worn ensure correct respirator selection and training is undertaken. Remember that some respirators may be extremely uncomfortable when used for long periods. The use of air powered or air supplied respirators should be considered where prolonged or repeated use is necessary.



## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Appearance</b>	BLACK GRANULAR SOLID
<b>Odour</b>	SLIGHT ACRID ODOUR
<b>Flammability</b>	NON FLAMMABLE
<b>Flash point</b>	NOT RELEVANT
<b>Boiling point</b>	NOT AVAILABLE
<b>Melting point</b>	> 1000°C
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	NOT AVAILABLE
<b>pH</b>	3.5 to 4.5
<b>Vapour density</b>	NOT AVAILABLE
<b>Specific gravity</b>	3.4 to 4.4
<b>Solubility (water)</b>	INSOLUBLE
<b>Vapour pressure</b>	NOT AVAILABLE
<b>Upper explosion limit</b>	NOT RELEVANT

**PRODUCT NAME SYNTHETIC RUTILE****9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Lower explosion limit	NOT RELEVANT
Partition coefficient	NOT AVAILABLE
Autoignition temperature	NOT AVAILABLE
Decomposition temperature	NOT AVAILABLE
Viscosity	NOT AVAILABLE
Explosive properties	NOT AVAILABLE
Oxidising properties	NOT AVAILABLE
Odour threshold	NOT AVAILABLE

**9.2 Other information**

Bulk density	1500 to 2300 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY****10.1 Reactivity**

Carefully review all information provided in sections 10.2 to 10.6

**10.2 Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended conditions of storage.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Polymerization is not expected to occur.

**10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Avoid contact with incompatible substances.

**10.5 Incompatible materials**

Incompatible with acids (e.g. nitric acid).

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

May evolve toxic gases when heated to decomposition.

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity** Non-toxic. There are no known hazards resulting from accidental ingestion of this product as may occur during normal handling. Ingestion of large quantities may cause irritation to the gastrointestinal system, mainly as a result of abrasion, but also from the slightly acidic nature of the product.

**Information available for the ingredients:**

Ingredient	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
TITANIUM DIOXIDE	5000 mg/kg (rat)	--	3.43 - 6.82 mg/L air (rat)
IRON	20000 mg/kg (guinea pig)	--	--
ALUMINIUM OXIDE	> 5000 mg/kg (rat)	--	--
SULPHUR	> 5,000 mg/kg (rat)	> 2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)	1660 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mammal)
VANADIUM PENTOXIDE	314 - 716 mg/kg (rats)	> 2500 mg/kg (rats)	2.21 - 4.29 mg/L/4hrs (rats)
PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE	--	--	61 mg/m <sup>3</sup> /1 hour (guinea pig)
URANIUM	750 mg/kg (rat)	--	--

**Skin** Not classified as a skin irritant. Contact may result in mechanical irritation.

**Eye** Not classified as an eye irritant. Contact may result in mechanical irritation.

**Sensitisation** This product is not known to be a skin or respiratory sensitiser.

**Mutagenicity** No evidence of mutagenic effects.

**Carcinogenicity** This product contains a small amount of respirable crystalline silica and precautions should be taken to avoid inhaling the dust. Crystalline silica is classified as carcinogenic to humans (IARC Group 1). The normal grain size of the product precludes it from being an inhalation hazard.

**Reproductive** Not classified as a reproductive toxin.

**STOT - single** No known effects from this product.

**PRODUCT NAME SYNTHETIC RUTILE****exposure****STOT - repeated exposure**

The normal grain size of the product precludes it from being an inhalation hazard. This product contains a small amount of respirable crystalline silica and precautions should be taken to avoid inhaling the dust. Radiation: This product contains low levels of naturally occurring radioactive elements of the uranium and thorium series. Low level gamma radiation from bulk or bagged stockpiles of this product can increase gamma levels slightly above normal background.

**Aspiration**

This product does not present an aspiration hazard.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****12.1 Toxicity**

The material is unlikely to cause any environmental damage. It is insoluble in water and is unlikely to contaminate waterways or food chains.

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

Not applicable.

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

This product is not expected to bioaccumulate.

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

This product has low mobility in soil.

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

No information provided.

**12.6 Other adverse effects**

No information provided.

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****13.1 Waste treatment methods****Waste disposal**

Disposal must be in accordance with Federal, State and Local Council regulations. If approved, may be transferred to an approved landfill site. Many states are developing new regulations for the disposal of waste containing Naturally Occurring Radioactive Materials (NORM) or Technologically Enhanced Naturally Occurring Radioactive Materials (TENORM) above background levels. Consult and comply with current regulations.

**Legislation**

Dispose of in accordance with relevant local legislation.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****NOT CLASSIFIED AS A DANGEROUS GOOD BY THE CRITERIA OF ADR, IMDG OR IATA**

	LAND TRANSPORT (ADR / RID)	SEA TRANSPORT (IMDG / IMO)	AIR TRANSPORT (IATA / ICAO)
<b>14.1 UN Number</b>	None allocated.	None allocated.	None allocated.
<b>14.2 Proper Shipping Name</b>	None allocated.	None allocated.	None allocated.
<b>14.3 Transport hazard class</b>	None allocated.	None allocated.	None allocated.
<b>14.4 Packing Group</b>	None allocated.	None allocated.	None allocated.

**14.5 Environmental hazards**

No information provided.

**14.6 Special precautions for user****15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture according to EC-directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC.

**Classifications**

None allocated.

**PRODUCT NAME SYNTHETIC RUTILE****Risk phrases** None allocated.**Safety phrases** None allocated.**Inventory listings** **AUSTRALIA: AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)**  
All components are listed on AICS, or are exempt.  
**EUROPE:EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances)**  
All components are listed on EINECS, or are exempt.**15.2 Chemical safety assessment**

No information provided.

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**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

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**Additional information** EXPOSURE STANDARDS - TIME WEIGHTED AVERAGES: Exposure standards are established on the premise of an 8 hour work period of normal intensity, under normal climatic conditions and where a 16 hour break between shifts exists to enable the body to eliminate absorbed contaminants. In the following circumstances, exposure standards must be reduced: Strenuous work conditions; hot, humid climates; high altitude conditions; extended shifts (which increase the exposure period and shorten the period of recuperation).**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT GUIDELINES:**

The recommendation for protective equipment contained within this report is provided as a guide only. Factors such as form of product, method of application, working environment, quantity used, product concentration and the availability of engineering controls should be considered before final selection of personal protective equipment is made.

**HEALTH EFFECTS FROM EXPOSURE:**

It should be noted that the effects from exposure to this product will depend on several factors including: form of product; frequency and duration of use; quantity used; effectiveness of control measures; protective equipment used and method of application. Given that it is impractical to prepare a report which would encompass all possible scenarios, it is anticipated that users will assess the risks and apply control methods where appropriate.

**Abbreviations**

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS #	Chemical Abstract Service number - used to uniquely identify chemical compounds
CNS	Central Nervous System
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level
EC No.	EC No - European Community Number
EMS	Emergency Schedules (Emergency Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods)
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50% / Median Lethal Concentration
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50% / Median Lethal Dose
mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Milligrams per Cubic Metre
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic
pH	relates to hydrogen ion concentration using a scale of 0 (high acidic) to 14 (highly alkaline).
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration
ppm	Parts Per Million
REACH	Regulation on Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
STEL	Short-Term Exposure Limit
STOT-RE	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)
STOT-SE	Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TWA	Time Weighted Average
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

**PRODUCT NAME SYNTHETIC RUTILE**

**Report status**

This document has been compiled by RMT on behalf of the manufacturer, importer or supplier of the product and serves as their Safety Data Sheet ('SDS').

It is based on information concerning the product which has been provided to RMT by the manufacturer, importer or supplier or obtained from third party sources and is believed to represent the current state of knowledge as to the appropriate safety and handling precautions for the product at the time of issue. Further clarification regarding any aspect of the product should be obtained directly from the manufacturer, importer or supplier.

While RMT has taken all due care to include accurate and up-to-date information in this SDS, it does not provide any warranty as to accuracy or completeness. As far as lawfully possible, RMT accepts no liability for any loss, injury or damage (including consequential loss) which may be suffered or incurred by any person as a consequence of their reliance on the information contained in this SDS.

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Prepared in accordance with: Annex II of the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006; (CLP) Regulation (EC) 1272/2008; and Regulation (EC) 453/2010 (Amendments to (EC) 1272/2008).

**[ End of SDS ]**